reflect over $x$-axis
(1) reflect over vertical compress by $1 / 2$
shift left 6 Characteristics up 4

Vertex $(-6,4)$
Final
$x 1 y$
$-83$


$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Domain }=-\infty x) \\
(-\infty, \infty)
\end{gathered}
$$

$$
\text { Range }-\infty<f(x) \leq 4
$$

-6
-5
-5
-4
-4
(2) $a^{=3}$ vertical 10 stretch by
(2) $\left(00^{\circ}\right) 3+5 h i f t 006$


Characteristics
Vertex $(0,6)$
Final

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Ends } x \rightarrow-\infty, \frac{y}{x} \rightarrow-\infty \\
& x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow-\infty \\
& x^{\text {-int }}(2,0)+, \quad y \text {-int }(0,1)
\end{aligned}
$$

Int of $\operatorname{Inc}(-\infty,-6)$ Int of $\operatorname{Dec}(-6, \infty)$
Max $y=4$

$$
\operatorname{Min} \Rightarrow \text { None }
$$

r

$$
(-14,0)
$$

(3) $y^{\prime \prime}=2$ horizontal stretch by 2

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| -8 | 0 |
| -1 | 3 |
| 0 | 6 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 8 | 12 |

Domain $=0<1(x)<0$ $(-\infty, \infty)$
$\operatorname{Max}$ None
Min

$$
(-\infty, \infty)
$$

Int of Inc $(-\infty, \infty)$ Int of $\operatorname{Dec}$ NA Ends $\begin{aligned} x & \rightarrow-\infty, y>-\infty \\ x & \rightarrow \infty, y>\infty\end{aligned}$ $x$-int $(-8,0)$

$$
\underset{y \text {-int }}{\rightarrow \infty}(0,6)
$$



$$
\operatorname{Vertex}(3,1)
$$

$$
\text { Domain } \frac{10}{3, \infty} \text { Range } \leqslant \frac{f(x)<\infty}{\infty}
$$

Max None $\operatorname{Min} y=1$
Int of Inc $[3, \infty)$ Int of $\operatorname{Dec} N A$ Ends $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$
${ }^{x-i n t} N A$

$$
y \text {-int } N A
$$

(4) ${ }^{a}$
$a=-4(-2,0)$ reflect over $x$-axis
and $y$-axis, vertical stretch by 4 , shift left 2
 Characteristics
Vertex $(-2,0)$
$a=\left\{4 i^{-8}\right.$ shift right $4+$ downs


Characteristics

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mid \text { Final } \\
& x \mid y \\
& 2
\end{aligned}-22 子 \begin{aligned}
& 3 \\
& 3
\end{aligned}-5
$$

$$
\text { Int of Inc }(4, \infty) \text { Int of Dec }(-\infty, 4)
$$

(6) $a=-1$-4) reflect over $x$-a xis
(6) $(-2,-4)$ shift left $2+$ d down 4


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Ends } x \rightarrow-\infty, y \rightarrow \infty \\
& x>\infty, y \rightarrow \infty \\
& x \text {-int } \\
& (4 / 3,0) \not+\left(\frac{20}{3}, 0\right)^{y \text {-int }} \quad(0,4)
\end{aligned}
$$

Characteristics
Final Vertex $(-2,-4)$

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| -10 | -2 |
| $0-3$ | -3 |

Domain $=0<x<\infty$ $(-\infty, \infty)$
Max None
Int of Inc $N A$
Range $=\infty<f(x)<\infty$ $=-\infty, \infty)$ $\operatorname{Min}-\infty$ None Int of $\operatorname{Dec}(-\infty, \infty)$
Ends $\begin{aligned} x & \rightarrow-\infty, y \\ x & \rightarrow \infty, y \\ y & \rightarrow-\infty\end{aligned}$

$$
{ }_{(-66,0)}^{x \rightarrow \infty, y^{x-i n t}(0,-\infty}(0,26)
$$

(7) 0 I昭, vertical compress by $1 / 4$
 down 4

Characteristics

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Final Vertex }(9,-4) \\
& x \mid y
\end{aligned}
$$

$9-4$ Domain $\frac{9 \leq x \leq \infty}{[9, \infty)}$

$$
\text { Range }-4 \leq f x<0
$$

$$
18 \mid-3 / 4 \text { nos } x>\infty, y \rightarrow \infty
$$

$$
x \text {-int }(265,0) \quad y \text {-int NA }
$$

(8) ${ }^{1}=-1 / 2$, reflect over $y$-axis

shift right I Characteristics
t up 8
(9) $a=5$ vertical stretch by 5


Characteristics
Vertex $(0,3)$
Domain $-\infty \times \infty$ Range $3 \leqslant 1$ $\operatorname{Max} N$ None $\operatorname{Min} y=3$ Int of $\operatorname{Inc}(0, \infty) \quad \operatorname{Int}$ of $\operatorname{Dec}(-\infty, 0)$ Ends $x \rightarrow-\infty, y \rightarrow \infty$ $x$-int NA $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$ $y$-int $(0,3)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x \mid y^{\text {vertex }(1,8)} \\
& 56^{\text {Domain }}(-\infty<\infty<\infty) \text { Range }=-\infty \leq f(x)<\infty \\
& \text { Max } \\
& \infty \text { mme } \\
& \operatorname{Min}=\infty \text { None } \\
& \text { Int of Inc NA } \\
& \text { Int of } \operatorname{Dec}(-\infty, \infty) \\
& \text { Ends } x>-\infty, y>\infty \\
& x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow-\infty \\
& -3 \mid 10 x \text {-int }(257,0)^{x \rightarrow \infty, y}(0,9.26)
\end{aligned}
$$

(10) $\begin{aligned} & a=-3 \\ & (-2,6)\end{aligned}$ reflect over $x$-axis
vertical stitch by 3 shift left 2

$+u$
$x$
-2
-1
2
$\eta$
Characteristics
(11) $a=-14\left(-51^{-1)}\right.$ reflect overx-axis
$\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & -3_{\text {Kind }}^{\text {End }}(2,0)\end{aligned}$

* 100 Range $-\infty<f(x) \leq 6$
[-2, $\infty$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Int of Inc NA Int of Dec }[-2, \infty)
\end{aligned}
$$

(II)


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { shift left } 5 \text { teharacteristics } \\
& \text { down } 7 \text { vertex }(-5,-1) \\
& \frac{x|y|-1 / 2}{-1 / 2} \operatorname{Doman} \frac{c x-\infty}{(-\infty)} \\
& \text { Range } \\
& \begin{array}{r}
(-\infty, \infty) \\
\rightarrow \text { None }
\end{array} \\
& \text { Int of } \operatorname{Dec}(-\infty, \infty) \\
& -4-1 / 4 \text { Ends } x \rightarrow-\infty, y>\infty \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { 3-axis }-11 / 2 \text {-int }(-69,0) \quad x \rightarrow-\infty, \quad y \text {-int }(0,-1,43))
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

(12) $\frac{1}{b}=\frac{-1}{2}(1,-3)$ reflect over y-axis metal can press by $1 / 2$


Characteristics
vertex $(1,-3)$
Domain

$$
[-3, \infty)
$$

$$
(-\infty, 1]
$$

max None $\min y=-3$ Int of Inc NA

Int of $\operatorname{Dec}(-\infty, 1]$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Ends } x \rightarrow-\infty, y \rightarrow \infty \\
& { }^{x-\text { int }(-3.5,0)} \quad y \text {-int }(0,-1.59)
\end{aligned}
$$

